

\*



:

(70)

(70)

( / )

:

( )

(10-5)

### **Abstract**

#### **The degree of Employing The Science Teachers of Constructivist Instruction in Their Science lessons in Gaza Government and its Relationship with Some Variables**

This study aimed to identify the degree of Employing The Science Teachers of Constructivist Instruction in Their Science lessons in Gaza Government and its Relationship with Some Variables: Educational stage, Gender, Experience, supervision, and Qualifications. To achieve these objectives, A sample of (70)

Science teachers were selected from both of UNRWA and the palest inane ministry of education schools from north Gaza. Teaching observation tool was used to observe seventy classrooms to examine the degree of

\_\_\_\_\_\*

2015

employing the constructivist instruction by science teachers. After data collection and analyzing, results showed that the degree of constructivist practice of science teachers has been low in general. Results also indicated that there were no statistically significant differences in the degree of constructivist practice according to gender, qualifications. Finally, there was a statistically significant differences according to: educational stage in favor of basic stage , experience in favor of science teachers who have(5-10) years, and supervision in favor of the UNRWA science teachers.

:

(Beak and choi,2002)

.(2005 )

.(49 :2001 ).  
(Faskofication)

....

:

(25 :1992 )

(Ultanir,2012)

(17 :2006 )

(Li,2001)

)

.(45:2003

(Collins,2008)

:(2003 ) (2006 )

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

.(Morrone, et, al,2004)

(Oslen,2000)

2015

Chaney )

(Burrell,2006)

.(and Duffy, 2000

.(Sahin,2003)

(Keasl & Aksu,2005)

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

.( Barrett& Long,2012)

....

( Barrett& Long,2012).

: (Fraser,1998)

-

-

-

(Bay&Centin,2012)

(89)

(84)

2015

(Gibels,et al,2006)

(Erdogan &Campbell ,2008)

(2004 )

(12)

(2004 )

(72)

....

.( )

(Abbott & Fouts,2003)

(669)  
(%17)

. (34)

.  
(Patchen & Cox,2008)

.  
(Uzuntryaki, etal,2010)

:

.  
(Campbell, etal,2010)

(12 9)

2015

(40)

(26)

(66)

(Savasci & Berlin,2012)

(Lew,2010)

:

:

(Uzuntiryak, etal,2010)

(Abbott & Fouts,2003)

(2004 )



....

(Savasci & Berlin,2012)

.(Campbell, etal,2010)

(2004 )

(Bay,etal,2012)

.(patchebn&cox,2008)

:

-

(bay,at el,2012) (patchen&cox,2008) (Gibles, at el,2006)

.(2008 )

2015

.

:

:

-:

.1

.2

( - )

.3

( - )

.4

( 10 - 10 -5 - 5 )

.5

( - )

.6

( - )

:

:

-1

.(%60)

	.....	
	( $\leq 0.05$ )	-2
.( - )	( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	-3
.( - )	( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	-4
- 5 )		
	.( 10 - 10-5	
	( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	-5
.( - )	( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	-6
.( - )		
	:	
	:	
		-1
		-2
	:	
	:	
		-1
		-2
		-3

2015

-4

2014/2013

(234)

2014/2013

(70)

(1)

....

(1)

60	42		
40	28		
64.3	45		
35.7	25		
17.2	12	5	
48.5	34	10-5	
34.3	24	10	
57.1	40		
42.9	30		
72.9	51		
27.1	19		

:

:

-1

(2006 )  
(Anagun and Anilan,2013)و(Scheer,et al,2012)و (Patterson,2011)و  
(Rahman,2012)و(Tang,et al,2012)و

(35)

:



....

(2)

0.79		-1
0.81		-2
0.78		-3
0.80		-4
0.83		-5

(2)

(0.83-0.78)

:

: (3)

(3)

0.81	0.83	0.82	0.72	0.73	0.76	

(0.81)

(3)

(0.83-0.72)

(35)

:

:

2015

.

:

-1

:

-2

10

10\_5

5

:

-3

.( ):

-4

.( ):

-5

:

:

:

-1

.

.

-2

(70)

-3

.(SPSS)

.

-4

:

( )



....

:

:

:

:

**%60**

"

(4)

(4)

				(5)		
	1	%62.2	0.62	3.11		1
	2	%58.4	0.78	2.92		2
	5	%45	0.53	2.25		3
	4	%49	0.76	2.45		4
	3	%55	0.96	2.75		5
		<b>%55.4</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>2.77</b>		

(4)

(%55.4)

(2.77)

%60 (3)

(%62.2)

(3.11)

2015

(%58.4) (92,2)

(%55) (2.75)

(2.45)

(%49)

(%45) (2.25)

(Abbott & Fouts,2003) (2004 ):

(Savasci & Berlin,2012) (Uzuntirtaki, etal,2010)

....

:

:

( - )

" :

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"( - )

(5)

(5)

1.35	94.22	45	
1.05	92.80	25	

(6)

( )

( ) (6)

	( )					
(0.005)	8.23	68	1.35	94.22	45	
			1.05	92.80	25	

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( - )

2015

Savasci )

.( & Berlin, 2012

:

:

.( - )

" :

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

."( - )

(7)

....

(7)

7.01	94.52	42	
9.08	92.50	28	

( - )

(8) ( )

( ) (8)

	( )			(675)		
	1.36	68	7.01	94.52	42	
			9.08	92.50	28	

(1.36)

(8)

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

.( - )

.(2004)

(8) (7)

(%53.6)

(175)

(94.52)

(92.5)

(%52.8)

2015

( )

.( )

:

:

( 10 10 -5 5 )

" :

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

10-5 5 )

.( 10

(9)

(9)

7,54	89,33	12	5
7,75	95,50	34	10-5
7,71	93,37	24	10

(9)

(10)

....

(10)

		F				
	0.043	3.87	170.74	2	341.49	
			59.35	67	3976.79	
				69	4318.28	

(3.87) (F)

(10)

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

(Scheffe)

(11)

(11)

	0.02	6.166 -	5 -10	5
	0.143	4.04 -	10	
	0.02	6.66	5	10-5
	0.305	2.12	10	
	0.143	4.04	5	10
	0.305	2.12	10-5	

(11)

5 )

.( 10-5)

( 5-10

( 10 ) ( 10-5)

2015

.( 10 )

( 5 )

.(Lew,2010)

(10-5)

(5)

(5)

(10)

(10-5 )

(10)

5

5



....

:

:

.( - )

" :

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

.( - )

(12)

(12)

	(175)		
9.26	94.65	40	
5.78	89.80	30	

(12)

( - )

(13) ( )

( ) (13)

		( )					
	0.015	6.19	68	9.26	94.65	40	
				5.78	89.80	30	

(6.19) ( )

(13)

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

2015

School Based Teacher (SBTD)

Development

:"  
" ( - )  
":

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

....

.( - )

(14)

(14)

7.55	94.58	51	
8.57	91.38	19	

(14)

.( )

(15)

( )

(15)

		( )			(175)		
	0.69	1.53	68	7.55	94,58	51	
				8.57	91.38	19	

(1.53) ( )

(15)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

.( - )

2015

(19)

:

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

:

.1

.2

	....		.3
		:	
	.(2005).		-1
.112-96		" .(2004).	-2
		"	
		.(2006).	-3
	.(2003)		-4
	.(1992).		-5
		.(2004).	-6
.761-678 (2)16		.(2001).	-7
	.(2008).		-8

- 9-Abbott, M., Fouts, J.(2003). Constructivist teaching and student achievement: The results of school – level classroom observation study in Washington, Washington school Research center, From: [www.spu.edu/wsre](http://www.spu.edu/wsre).
- 10-Anagun, S.; Anilan, H. (2013). Development and validation of a modified Turkish Version of the Teacher constructivist learning environment survey (TCLES), **Learning Environments Research**, 16(2), 169-182.
- 11-Baek, S. and Choi, H. (2002). The relationship between student's perceptions of classroom environment and their academic achievement in Korea, **Asian Pacific, Education Review** 3 (1), 125-135.
- 12-Barrett, L.; Long, B. (2012). The Moore method and the constructivist theory of learning : was R.L. Moore a constructivist?, **Primus**, 22(1). 75-84.
- 13-Bay, E. & Centin, B. (2012). The effects of constructivist approach on learner's problem solving and meta-cognitive, **Journal of social science**, 8(3), 122-131.
- 14-Burrell, M. (2006). The Impact of computer technology on constructivist practices of secondary mathematics teacher, DAI, ATT 3 206266.
- 15-Campbell, T.; oh, P.; Shin, M. and Zhang, D. (2010). Classroom Instructions Observed from the Perspectives of Current Reform in Science Education: Comparisons between Korean and U.S. Classrooms, **Journal of Mathematics, science and technology**, 6(3), 151-162.
- 16-Chaney,C. Duffy, T. (2000). Strategic teaching framework: Multimedia to support teacher change. **The Journal of learning science**, 8(1), 1-40.
- 17-Collins, S. (2008). Enhanced student learning through applied constructivist theory, Transformative Dialogues: **Teaching and learning Journal**, 2(2), 1-9.
- 18-Erdogan, I. & Campbell, T. (2008) . Teacher questioning and interaction patterns in classrooms facilitated with differing levels of constructivist teaching practices. **International Journal of Science Education**, 30 (14), 1891 – 1914.
- 19-Fraser, B. (1998). Science learning environment : Assessment effects and determinates, in Fraser and Tobin, K. (eds), International Handbook

....

- of science Education, Parton, Dordrecht, Kluwer Academic Publishers: 527-564.
- 20-Gilbels, D; Watering, G; Dochy, F. & Bossche, R. (2006). New learning environment and constructivism : The stand's perspective. **Instructional science**, 34, 213-226.
- 21-Kesal, F. and Aksu,M. (2005). Constructivist learning environment in ELT methodology IT courses, Hacettepe universities Egitim Falultesi Dergisi, 28, 118-126.
- 22-Lew, L. (2010). The use of constructivist teaching practices by four new secondary school science teachers: A comparison of new teachers and experienced constructivist teacher, **science educators**, 19(2), 10-12
- 23-Li,W. (2001). Constructivist learning system : Anew paradigm. Proceedings of the IEEE International conference on Advanced learning Techniques (ICALTOI).
- 24-Morrone, A. Harkness, S., Beatriz, A. & Gaulfield, R. (2004), Patterns of instructional discourse that promote the perception of Mastery goals in a social constructivist mathematics course, **Educational studies in Mathematics**, 56(1), 19-38.
- 25-Olsen, D. (2000). Constructivist principles of learning and teaching methods, **Education**, 120(2), 347-335.
- 26-Patchen, T.; Cox, P. (2008). Constricting cultural relevance in science : A case study of Tow elementary teachers, **science education**, 92(6), 994-1014.
- 27-Patterson, E. (2011). Initial Teacher Development in science: The Impact of constructivist – **Inromed Practice on learning, Teacher Development**, 15(1), 69-86.
- 28-Rahman, S. (2012). Influence of Professional learning community (PLC) on learning a constructivist teaching approach (POE): A case of secondary science teachers in Bangladesh. Asia-Pacific forum on science learning and teaching, 13(1), Jun.
- 29-Savasci,F.& Berlin,D.(2012).Science teacher belifes and classroom Practice related to constructivism in Different school setting , **Journal of Science Teacher Education**, 23 (1), 65-86.
- 30-Sahin, T.(2003). Students teacher's perception of instructional technology: developing materials based on a constructivist approach, **British Journal of educational technology**, 34(1), 67-74.

2015

- 31-Savasci,F.& Berlin, D.(2012).Science Teacher Beliefs and Classroom Practice Related to constructivism in Different school Stetting , **Journal of science teacher Education**,23(1), 65-86.
- 32-Sheer, A; Nowedki, C. ; and Meinel, C.(2012). Transforming constructivist learning into action: **Design Thinking in education, Design and Technology Education**, 17(3), 8-19.
- 33-Tang, S . ,wong, A. & Cheng , M.(2012). Professional Learning Initial Teacher Education: Vision in the Constructivist Conception of Teaching and Learning , **Journal of Education for Teaching : International Research and Pedagogy** , 38(4).435-451.
- 34-Ultanir,E.(2012).An Epistemological Glance at the Constructivist Approach in Dewey ,Piaget and Montessori, **International Journal of Instruction**, 5(2), 195-212.
- 35-Uzuntiryaki, E.; Boz, Y.; Kirbulut, D.; Baktas, O. (2010). Do Per-service chemistry teacher reflect their Beliefs about constructivism in their teaching practices? ,**Research in science education**, 40(3), 403-424.